

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 01/08/2018

Reviewed on 01/08/2018

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** 1,1,1,-Trichloroethane, Laboratory Grade
- **Article number:** T7990
- **CAS Number:**
71-55-6
- **EC number:**
200-756-3
- **Index number:**
602-013-00-2
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson sherman@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS07

Acute Tox. 4 H332 Harmful if inhaled.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02



GHS07

- **Signal word** Danger
- **Hazard statements**
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Harmful if inhaled.
- **Precautionary statements**
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.

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Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
 Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
 Use only non-sparking tools.
 Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
 In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO2, powder or water spray.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Substances**

· **CAS No. Description**

71-55-6 1,1,1-trichloroethane

· **Identification number(s)**

· **EC number:** 200-756-3

· **Index number:** 602-013-00-2

4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

· **After inhalation:**

Supply fresh air. If required, provide artificial respiration. Keep patient warm. Consult doctor if symptoms persist.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

· **After skin contact:** Immediately rinse with water.

· **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.

· **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.

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- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** 230 ppm
- **PAC-2:** 600 ppm
- **PAC-3:** 4,200 ppm

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect against electrostatic charges.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.

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· **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.· **Control parameters**· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

CAS: 71-55-6 1,1,1-trichloroethane

PEL Long-term value: 1900 mg/m³, 350 ppmREL Ceiling limit value: 1900* mg/m³, 350* ppm
*15-min; See Pocket Guide App. CTLV Short-term value: 2460 mg/m³, 450 ppm
Long-term value: 1910 mg/m³, 350 ppm
BEI· **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

CAS: 71-55-6 1,1,1-trichloroethane

BEI 40 ppm

LD50 Intraperitoneal: end-exhaled air
Time: prior to last shift of workweek
LD50: Methyl chloroform10 mg/L
LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine
Time: end of workweek
LD50: Trichloroacetic acid (nonspecific, semi-quantitative)30 mg/L
LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine
Time: end of shift at end of workweek
LD50: Total trichloroethanol (nonspecific, semi-quantitative)1 mg/L
LD50 Intraperitoneal: blood
Time: end of shift at end of workweek
LD50: Total trichloroethanol (nonspecific)· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.· **Exposure controls**· **Personal protective equipment:**· **General protective and hygienic measures:**

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· **Protection of hands:**

Protective gloves

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The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

| | |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| Form: | Fluid |
| Color: | Colorless |
| Odor: | Like chlorine |
| Odor threshold: | Not determined. |

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

| | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Melting point/Melting range: | -30.4 °C (-22.7 °F) |
| Boiling point/Boiling range: | 74 °C (165.2 °F) |

· **Flash point:** 0 °C (32 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Not applicable.

· **Ignition temperature:** 537 °C (998.6 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Auto igniting:** Not determined.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· **Explosion limits:**

| | |
|--------|------------|
| Lower: | 8 Vol % |
| Upper: | 15.5 Vol % |

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):** 133 hPa (99.8 mm Hg)

· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):** 1.34 g/cm³ (11.1823 lbs/gal)

· **Relative density** Not determined.

· **Vapor density** Not determined.

· **Evaporation rate** Not determined.

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- **Solubility in / Miscibility with**
Water at 20 °C (68 °F): 0.13 g/l
- **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.
- **Viscosity:**
 - Dynamic:** Not determined.
 - Kinematic:** Not determined.
- **Other information** No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**

- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

| | | |
|------------|----------|---------------|
| Inhalative | LC50/4 h | 11 mg/l (ATE) |
|------------|----------|---------------|

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** 3
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** Substance is not listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
 - Water hazard class 3 (Assessment by list): extremely hazardous for water
 - Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
 - Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.

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- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| · UN-Number | UN2831 |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | |
| · UN proper shipping name | 1,1,1-Trichloroethane |
| · DOT | 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE |
| · IMDG, IATA | |
| · Transport hazard class(es) | |
| · DOT | |
|  | |
| · Class | 6.1 Toxic substances |
| · Label | 6.1 |
| | |
| · IMDG, IATA | |
|  | |
| · Class | 6.1 Toxic substances |
| · Label | 6.1 |
| · Packing group | III |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | |
| · Environmental hazards: | |
| · Marine pollutant: | No |
| · Special precautions for user | Warning: Toxic substances |
| · Danger code (Kemler): | 60 |
| · EMS Number: | 6.1-02 |
| · Segregation groups | Liquid halogenated hydrocarbons |
| · Stowage Category | A |
| · Stowage Code | SW2 Clear of living quarters. |

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- | | |
|--|--|
| · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code | Not applicable. |
| · Transport/Additional information: | |
| · DOT | |
| · Quantity limitations | On passenger aircraft/rail: 60 L On cargo aircraft only: 220 L |
| · Hazardous substance: | 1000 lbs, 454 kg |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> | |
| · IMDG | |
| · Limited quantities (LQ) | 5L |
| · Excepted quantities (EQ) | Code: E1 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 1000 ml |
| · UN "Model Regulation": | UN 2831 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE, 6.1, III |

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
- Sara
- Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances): Substance is not listed.
- Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings): Substance is listed.
- TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
- 1,1,1-trichloroethane
- Proposition 65
- Chemicals known to cause cancer: Substance is not listed.
- Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females: Substance is not listed.
- Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males: Substance is not listed.
- Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: Substance is not listed.
- Carcinogenic categories
- EPA (Environmental Protection Agency) II
- TLV (Threshold Limit Value established by ACGIH) A4
- NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health) Substance is not listed.
- GHS label elements The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- Hazard pictograms



GHS02 GHS07

- Signal word Danger
- Hazard statements
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
Harmful if inhaled.
- Precautionary statements
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.

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Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
 Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
 In case of fire: Use for extinction: CO₂, powder or water spray.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
 • **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

• **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

• **Contact:**

• **Date of preparation / last revision**

01-08-2018: review SDS for accuracy. STN

Creation date for SDS 02-23-2015. STN

01/08/2018 / -

• **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord européen sur le transport des marchandises dangereuses par Route (European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flam. Liq. 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4