Printing date 05/15/2023 Reviewed on 05/15/2023

### 1 Identification

· Product identifier

· Trade name: Alkaline Phenol

Diluted

· Article number: CY121

· Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

· Manufacturer/Supplier: Aqua Solutions, Inc. 6913 Highway 225 DEER PARK, TX 77536 USA

800-256-2586

· Information department:

Technical Coordinator

Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org

Technical Coordinator

Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org

Emergency telephone number: Chemtrec: 800-424-9300 Canutec: 613-996-6666



## 2 Hazard(s) identification

· Classification of the substance or mixture



GHS06 Skull and crossbones

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 3 H331 Toxic if inhaled.



GHS08 Health hazard

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 2 H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 2 H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.



GHS05 Corrosion

Skin Corrosion 1A H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Eye Damage 1 H318 Causes serious eye damage.



GHS07

Acute Toxicity - Oral 4 H302 Harmful if swallowed.

Flammable Liquids 4 H227 Combustible liquid.

· Label elements

• GHS label elements The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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Trade name: Alkaline Phenol Diluted

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#### · Hazard pictograms







GHS05

GHS06 GHS08

#### · Signal word Danger

### · Hazard-determining components of labeling:

Phenol

Sodium Hydroxide

#### · Hazard statements

Combustible liquid.

Harmful if swallowed.

Toxic if inhaled.

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Suspected of causing genetic defects.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

#### · Precautionary statements

Obtain special instructions before use.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

*Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. – No smoking.* 

Do not breathe dusts or mists.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.

*If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.* 

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

In case of fire: Use CO2, powder or water spray to extinguish.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- · Classification system:
- · NFPA ratings (scale 0 4)



Health = 3Fire = 1Reactivity = 0

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Trade name: Alkaline Phenol Diluted

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· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)



- · Other hazards
- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- · vPvB: Not applicable.

### 3 Composition/information on ingredients

- · Chemical characterization: Mixtures
- Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· Dangerous components:			
CAS: 108-95-2		12.461%	
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	9.44%	
· Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients			
CAS: 7732-18-5		78.052%	
CAS: 9002-92-0	Polyoxyethylene 23 lauryl ether	0.047%	

### 4 First-aid measures

- · Description of first aid measures
- · General information:

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

Remove breathing apparatus only after contaminated clothing have been completely removed.

In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.

· After inhalation:

Supply fresh air or oxygen; call for doctor.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

- · After skin contact: Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- · After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- · After swallowing:

Immediately call a doctor.

Drink copious amounts of water and provide fresh air. Immediately call a doctor.

- · Information for doctor:
- · Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.
- · Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No further relevant information available.

### 5 Fire-fighting measures

- · Extinguishing media
- · Suitable extinguishing agents:

CO2, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.

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· Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.

- · Advice for firefighters
- · **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

#### 6 Accidental release measures

#### · Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Mount respiratory protective device.

Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.

· Environmental precautions:

Dilute with plenty of water.

Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.

· Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).

*Use neutralizing agent.* 

Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.

Ensure adequate ventilation.

· Reference to other sections

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.

See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.

See Section 13 for disposal information.

· Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

· PAC-1:				
CAS: 108-95-2   Phenol	15 ppm			
CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide	$0.5 mg/m^3$			
CAS: 9002-92-0 Polyoxyethylene 23 lauryl ether	2.9 mg/m³			
· PAC-2:				
CAS: 108-95-2   Phenol	23 ppm			
CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide	5 mg/m³			
CAS: 9002-92-0 Polyoxyethylene 23 lauryl ether	31 mg/m³			
· PAC-3:				
CAS: 108-95-2   Phenol	200 ррт			
CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide	50 mg/m³			
CAS: 9002-92-0 Polyoxyethylene 23 lauryl ether	200 mg/m³			

# 7 Handling and storage

- · Handling:
- · Precautions for safe handling

Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.

Open and handle receptacle with care.

Prevent formation of aerosols.

· Information about protection against explosions and fires:

Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.

Keep respiratory protective device available.

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(Contd. of page 4)

- · Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- · Storage:
- · Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
- · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
- · Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- · Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

### 8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- · Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see section 7.
- · Control parameters
- · Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:

#### CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

PEL Long-term value: 19 mg/m³, 5 ppm

Skir

REL Long-term value: 19 mg/m<sup>3</sup>, 5 ppm

Ceiling limit value: 60\* mg/m³, 15.6\* ppm

\*15-min; Skin

TLV Long-term value: 5 ppm

Skin; BEI, A4

#### CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide

PEL Long-term value: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

REL Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

TLV Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m<sup>3</sup>

### · Ingredients with biological limit values:

#### CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

BEI 250 mg/g creatinine

LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine

Time: end of shift

LD50: Phenol with hydrolysis (background, nonspecific)

- · Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- · Exposure controls
- · Personal protective equipment:
- · General protective and hygienic measures:

Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Store protective clothing separately.

Avoid contact with the eyes.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· Breathing equipment:

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

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#### · Protection of hands:



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· Material of gloves

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· Penetration time of glove material

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

· Body protection: Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical proper	rties	
· Information on basic physical and	chemical properties	
· General Information		
· Appearance: Form:	Liquid	
rorm: Color:	Liquid Yellow-brown	
· Odor:	Characteristic	
· Odor: · Odor threshold:	Not determined.	
· Oaor inresnoia:	Not determined.	
· pH-value:	Not determined.	
· Change in condition		
Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.	
Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)	
· Flash point:	82 °C (179.6 °F)	
Tush point.	02 (17).0 1)	
· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.	
· Auto igniting:	595 °C (1,103 °F)	
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.	
· Ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.	
· Danger of explosion:	Not determined.	
· Explosion limits:		
Lower:	1.3 Vol %	
Upper:	9.5 Vol %	

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	(Conte	d. of pag
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)	
Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	1.05934 g/cm³ (8.84019 lbs/gal)	
Relative density	Not determined.	
· Vapor density	Not determined.	
Evaporation rate	Not determined.	
Solubility in / Miscibility with		
Water:	Fully miscible.	
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/wate	er): Not determined.	
Viscosity:		
Dynamic:	Not determined.	
Kinematic:	Not determined.	
Solvent content:		
Organic solvents:	12.5 %	
Water:	78.1 %	
VOC content:	12.46 %	
	132.0 g/l / 1.10 lb/gal	
Solids content:	21.9 %	
Other information	No further relevant information available.	

# 10 Stability and reactivity

- · Reactivity No further relevant information available.
- · Chemical stability
- · Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- · Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reactions known.
- · Conditions to avoid No further relevant information available.
- · Incompatible materials: No further relevant information available.
- · Hazardous decomposition products: No dangerous decomposition products known.

# 11 Toxicological information

- · Information on toxicological effects
- · Acute toxicity:

· LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:				
ATE (Acua	ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)			
Oral	LD50	773 mg/kg		
Dermal	<i>LD50</i>	2,408 mg/kg		
Inhalative	LC50/4h	4.01 mg/l		

- Primary irritant effect:
- · on the skin: Strong caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
- · on the eye:

Strong caustic effect.

Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.

· Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.

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· Additional toxicological information:

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations: Toxic

Harmful

Corrosive

Irritant

Swallowing will lead to a strong caustic effect on mouth and throat and to the danger of perforation of esophagus and stomach.

· Carcinogenic categories

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

3

· NTP (National Toxicology Program)

None of the ingredients is listed.

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)

None of the ingredients is listed.

### 12 Ecological information

- · Toxicity
- · Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- · Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.
- · Behavior in environmental systems:
- · Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.
- · Mobility in soil No further relevant information available.
- · Additional ecological information:
- · General notes:

Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.

Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.

- · Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- · PBT: Not applicable.
- · vPvB: Not applicable.
- · Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

### 13 Disposal considerations

- · Waste treatment methods
- · Recommendation:

Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

- · Uncleaned packagings:
- · Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- · Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

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UN-Number	
DOT, IMDG, IATA	UN2927
UN proper shipping name	
DOT	Toxic liquids, corrosive, organic, n.o.s. (Phenol, Sod
	Hydroxide)
IMDG, IATA	TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (Pher Sodium Hydroxide)
Transport hazard class(es)	
DOT	
TOXIC OCROSIVE O	
Class	6.1 Toxic substances
Label	6.1, 8
IMDG	
Class	6.1 Toxic substances
Label 	6.1/8
Class	6.1 Toxic substances
Label	6.1 (8)
Packing group DOT, IMDG, IATA	II
Environmental hazards:	
Marine pollutant:	No
Special precautions for user	Warning: Toxic substances
Hazard identification number (Kemler cod	
EMS Number:	F-A,S-B
	(SGG18) Alkalis
Segregation groups Stowage Category	В

(Contd. on page 10)

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Trade name: Alkaline Phenol Diluted

	(Contd. of page
· Transport/Additional information:	
$\cdot$ <b>DOT</b>	
· Quantity limitations	On passenger aircraft/rail: 1 L
	On cargo aircraft only: 30 L
· IMDG	
· Limited quantities (LQ)	1L
· Excepted quantities (EQ)	Code: E2
	Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml
	Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· UN ''Model Regulation'':	UN 2927 TOXIC LIQUID, CORROSIVE, ORGANIC, N.O (PHENOL, SODIUM HYDROXIDE), 6.1 (8), II

# 15 Regulatory information

- · Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture No further relevant information available.
- · Sara

Section	355	(ovtrom olv	hazardous	substances):
· Secuon	JJJ	(exilellely	nuzuruvus	substancest.

CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

Water	ACTIVE
Phenol	ACTIVE
Sodium Hydroxide	ACTIVE
Polyoxyethylene 23 lauryl ether	ACTIVE

#### · Hazardous Air Pollutants

CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

· Proposition 65

### · Chemicals known to cause cancer:

None of the ingredients is listed.

# · Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients is listed.

### · Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients is listed.

#### · Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

None of the ingredients is listed.

#### · Carcinogenic categories

L	· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
Γ	CAS: 108-95-2 Phenol

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value)

CAS: 108-95-2 | Phenol | A4

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#### · NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

None of the ingredients is listed.

- · GHS label elements The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- · Hazard pictograms







GHS05

GHS06

GHS0

- · Signal word Danger
- · Hazard-determining components of labeling:

Phenol

Sodium Hydroxide

· Hazard statements

Combustible liquid.

Harmful if swallowed.

Toxic if inhaled.

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Suspected of causing genetic defects.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· Precautionary statements

Obtain special instructions before use.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Do not breathe dusts or mists.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.

If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

In case of fire: Use CO2, powder or water spray to extinguish.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

HIS

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# 16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- · Department issuing SDS: Environment protection department.
- · Contact:
- · Date of preparation / last revision

Revision 1.0 05/15/2023, reviewed SDS for accuracy. STN

Revision 0.2, 03-14-2019: updated hazard information based on new information. STN 05/15/2023

· Abbreviations and acronyms:

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

 $NIOSH:\ National\ Institute\ for\ Occupational\ Safety$ 

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flammable Liquids 4: Flammable liquids – Category 4

Acute Toxicity - Oral 4: Acute toxicity - Category 4

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 3: Acute toxicity - Category 3

Skin Corrosion 1A: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1A

Eye Damage 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 2: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) - Category 2

\* Data compared to the previous version altered.

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