Printing date 05/23/2024

Reviewed on 05/23/2024

1 Identification

- · Product identifier
- Trade name: <u>Potassium Dichromate Etchant</u> <u>Prepared to ASTM D29</u>
- Article number: ND396
- Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet • Manufacturer/Supplier: Aqua Solutions, Inc. 6913 Highway 225
- DEER PARK, TX 77536 USA 800-256-2586
- Information department: Technical Coordinator Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org Technical Coordinator Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- Emergency telephone number: Chemtrec: 800-424-9300 Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification	
· Classification of the substance or mixture	
GHS06 Skull and crossbones	
Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 3	H331 Toxic if inhaled.
GHS08 Health hazard	
Sensitization - Respiratory 1	H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
Germ Cell Mutagenicity 1B	H340 May cause genetic defects.
Carcinogenicity 1A	H350 May cause cancer.
Toxic to Reproduction 1B	H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 1	H372 Causes damage to the respiratory system through prolonged or repeated exposure.
GHS05 Corrosion	
Skin Corrosion 1B	H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
GHS07	
Eye Irritation 2A	H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
Sensitization - Skin 1	H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

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· Label elements • GHS label elements The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS). · Hazard pictograms GHS05 GHS06 GHS08 · Signal word Danger · Hazard-determining components of labeling: Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98% Potassium Dichromate · Hazard statements Toxic if inhaled. Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause an allergic skin reaction. May cause genetic defects. May cause cancer. May damage fertility or the unborn child. *Causes damage to the respiratory system through prolonged or repeated exposure.* · Precautionary statements Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not breathe dusts or mists. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection. If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Specific treatment (see on this label). Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If eve irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

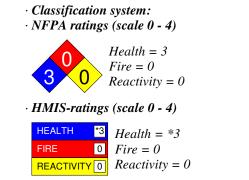
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· Other hazards

· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· Chemical characterization: Mixtures

• Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· Dangerous components:			
CAS: 7664-93-9	Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%	12.592%	
CAS: 7778-50-9	Potassium Dichromate	1.711%	
· Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients			
CAS: 7732-18-5		85.54%	
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	0.157%	

4 First-aid measures

· Description of first aid measures

• General information:

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

Remove breathing apparatus only after contaminated clothing have been completely removed. In case of irregular breathing or respiratory arrest provide artificial respiration.

• After inhalation:

Supply fresh air or oxygen; call for doctor.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

- After skin contact: Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- · After eye contact:

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

• After swallowing: Drink copious amounts of water and provide fresh air. Immediately call a doctor.

• Information for doctor:

• Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No further relevant information available.

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• *Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed No further relevant information available.*

5 Fire-fighting measures

- · Extinguishing media
- Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
- · Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
- During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
- Advice for firefighters

· Protective equipment: Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

	tions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	
1	y protective device.	
	equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.	
• Environmental p		
	duct to reach sewage system or any water course.	
	e authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.	
Dilute with plent		
	nter sewers/ surface or ground water.	
	terial for containment and cleaning up:	
	d-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).	
Use neutralizing		
	nated material as waste according to section 13.	
Ensure adequate		
· Reference to oth		
•	information on safe handling.	
	information on personal protection equipment.	
	r disposal information.	
· Protective Action	n Criteria for Chemicals	
· PAC-1:		
	Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%	0.20 mg/m ³
CAS: 7778-50-9	Potassium Dichromate	$0.42 \ mg/m^3$
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	1.8 ppm
· PAC-2:		
CAS: 7664-93-9	Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%	$8.7 mg/m^3$
CAS: 7778-50-9	Potassium Dichromate	7.4 mg/m ³
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	22 ppm
· PAC-3:		
CAS: 7664-93-9	Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%	160 mg/m³
CAS: 7778-50-9	Potassium Dichromate	44 mg/m ³
CAS: 7647-01-0	Hydrochloric Acid	100 ppm
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7 Handling and storage

· Handling:

- **Precautions for safe handling** Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace. Open and handle receptacle with care. Prevent formation of aerosols.
- · Information about protection against explosions and fires: Keep respiratory protective device available.
- · Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
- · Storage:
- Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
- · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
- Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see section 7.
- · Control parameters

\cdot Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:	
CAS: 7664-93-9 Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%	
PEL Long-term value: 1 mg/m ³	
REL Long-term value: 1 mg/m ³	
TLV Long-term value: $0.2* \text{ mg/m}^3$	
*as thoracic fraction, A2	
CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate	
PEL Long-term value: 0.005* mg/m ³	
Ceiling limit value: 0.1^{**} mg/m ³	
*as Cr(VI) **as CrO3; see 29 CFR 1910.1026	
REL Long-term value: 0.0002 mg/m ³	
as Cr; See Pocket Guide Apps. A and C	
TLV Short-term value: 0.0005 mg/m ³ Long-term value: 0.0002 mg/m ³	
as Cr(VI); A1; inhalable, Skin; BEI, DSEN, RSEN	
Ingredients with biological limit values:	
CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate	
BEI $25 \mu g/L$	
LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine	
Time: end of shift at end of workweek	
LD50: Total chromium (fume)	
$10 \mu g/L$	
LD50 Intraperitoneal: urine	
Time: increase during shift	
LD50: Total chromium (fume)	
\cdot Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.	
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- · Exposure controls
- · Personal protective equipment:
- General protective and hygienic measures: Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed. Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work. Store protective clothing separately. Avoid contact with the eyes. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· Breathing equipment:

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

• Protection of hands:



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· Material of gloves

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application. • Penetration time of glove material

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

• Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

· Body protection: Protective work clothing

Information on basic physical and a General Information	chemical properties	
Appearance:		
Form:	Liquid	
Color:	Orange	
Odor:	Odorless	
Odor threshold:	Not determined.	
pH-value:	Not determined.	
Change in condition		
Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.	
Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)	

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· Flash point:	Not applicable.
· Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Not applicable.
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· Ignition temperature:	Product is not selfigniting.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
• Explosion limits:	
Lower:	Not determined.
Upper:	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)
Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	1.13468 g/cm ³ (9.4689 lbs/gal)
Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
• Evaporation rate	Not determined.
Solubility in / Miscibility with	
Water:	Fully miscible.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/wate	r): Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
Solvent content:	
Water:	85.5 %
VOC content:	0.00 %
	0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
Solids content:	1.7 %
Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

· Reactivity No further relevant information available.

· Chemical stability

• Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided: No decomposition if used according to specifications.

· Possibility of hazardous reactions No dangerous reactions known.

· Conditions to avoid No further relevant information available.

- *Incompatible materials:* No further relevant information available.
- · Hazardous decomposition products: No dangerous decomposition products known.

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Informatio		icological effects
	•	at are relevant for classification:
		y Estimate)
	LD50	
Oral		5,845 mg/kg
Dermal	LD50	64,297 mg/kg
		2.92 mg/l
Primary ir		
		effect on skin and mucous membranes.
on the eye		
Strong cau		•
Irritating e Sensitizati		
		le through inhalation.
		le through skin contact.
		gical information:
		the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparation
Toxic		
Harmful		
Corrosive		
Irritant		
Swallowin	g will lea	d to a strong caustic effect on mouth and throat and to the danger of perforation of esophag
and stoma	ch.	
The produ	ct can cai	ise inheritable damage.
Carcinoge	nic categ	ories
-	-	Agency for Research on Cancer)
		lfuric Acid 96 - 98%
		otassium Dichromate
NTP (Nati	onal Tox	icology Program)
		lfuric Acid 96 - 98%
		otassium Dichromate
		tional Safety & Health Administration)

12 Ecological information

· Toxicity

- Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
- Persistence and degradability No further relevant information available.
- · Behavior in environmental systems:
- · Bioaccumulative potential No further relevant information available.
- *Mobility in soil* No further relevant information available.
- Additional ecological information:

· General notes:

Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.

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- Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized. Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
- Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
- *PBT:* Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- \cdot Other adverse effects No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

· Waste treatment methods

- *Recommendation: Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.*
- · Uncleaned packagings:
- Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- · Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

UN-Number	
DOT, IMDG, IATA	UN2922
UN proper shipping name	
DOT	Corrosive liquids, toxic, n.o.s. (Sulfuric Acid, Potassia
IMDG, IATA	Dichromate) CORROSIVE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S. (Sulfuric Acid, Potassia
	Dichromate)
Transport hazard class(es)	
DOT	
CORROSIVE 8 6	
Class	8 Corrosive substances
Label	8, 6.1
IMDG	
Class	8 Corrosive substances
Label	8/6.1
IATA	
Class	8 Corrosive substances

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· Label	8 (6.1)
· Packing group · DOT, IMDG, IATA	II
· Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant:	No
• Special precautions for user • Hazard identification number (Kemler code):	Warning: Corrosive substances
· EMS Number:	F-A,S-B
 Segregation groups Stowage Category 	(SGG1a) Strong acids B
· Stowage Code	SW2 Clear of living quarters.
• Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Transport/Additional information:	
· DOT · Quantity limitations	On passenger aircraft/rail: 1 L On cargo aircraft only: 30 L
· IMDG · Limited quantities (LQ) · Excepted quantities (EQ)	1L Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· UN "Model Regulation":	UN 2922 CORROSIVE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S. (SULFURIC ACID, POTASSIUM DICHROMATE), 8 (6.1), II

15 Regulatory information

 \cdot Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture \cdot Sara

• Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):			
CAS: 7664-93-9 Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%			
· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):			
CAS: 7664-93-9 Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%			
CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate			
· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):			
Water	ACTIVE		
Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%	ACTIVE		
Potassium Dichromate	ACTIVE		
Hydrochloric Acid	ACTIVE		
· Hazardous Air Pollutants			
CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate			
CAS: 7647-01-0 Hydrochloric Acid			
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· Proposition 65

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A2

A1

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate

- Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity: CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate
- · Carcinogenic categories

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate

A(inh), D(oral), K/L(inh), CBD(oral)

· TLV (Threshold Limit Value)

CAS: 7664-93-9 Sulfuric Acid 96 - 98%

CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate

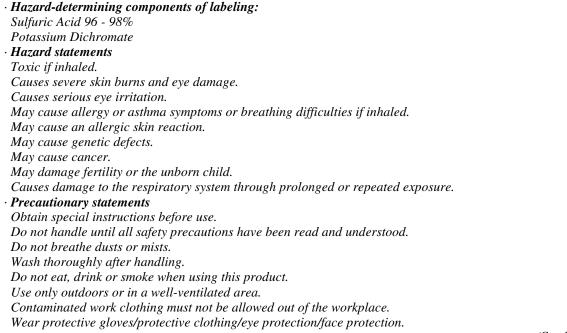
· NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)

CAS: 7778-50-9 Potassium Dichromate

• *GHS label elements* The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS). • *Hazard pictograms*



· Signal word Danger



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(Contd. of page 11) [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection. If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a poison center/doctor. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. Specific treatment (see on this label). Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell. If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If eve irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Store locked up. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations. · National regulations: · Additional classification according to Decree on Hazardous Materials: Carcinogenic hazardous material group III (dangerous). · Information about limitation of use:

Workers are not allowed to be exposed to the hazardous carcinogenic materials contained in this preparation. *Exceptions can be made by the authorities in certain cases.*

· Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· Department issuing SDS: Environment protection department.

• Contact:

- Date of Preparation / Last Revision: • Date of preparation / last revision Revision 1.2, 05/23/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN Revision 0.0, 12-20-2016: creation date for SDS. STN 05/23/2024 • Abbreviations and acronyms: IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
- DOT: US Department of Transportation IATA: International Air Transport Association EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society) NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA) HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA) VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU) LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health TLV: Threshold Limit Value PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

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BEI: Biological Exposure Limit
Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 3: Acute toxicity – Category 3
Skin Corrosion 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B
Eye Irritation 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A
Sensitization - Respiratory 1: Respiratory sensitisation – Category 1
Sensitization - Skin 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
Germ Cell Mutagenicity 1B: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 1B
Carcinogenicity 1A: Carcinogenicity – Category 1A
Toxic to Reproduction 1B: Reproductive toxicity – Category 1B
Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Repeated Exposure 1: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 1
* Data compared to the previous version altered.