

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 06/04/2024

Reviewed on 06/04/2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Alkaline-Pyridine Solution
- **Article number:** WES005
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Aqua Solutions, Inc.
6913 Highway 225
DEER PARK, TX 77536
USA
800-256-2586
- **Information department:**
Technical Coordinator
Sherman Nelson shermann@aquasolutions.org
- **Emergency telephone number:**
Chemtrec: 800-424-9300
Canutec: 613-996-6666



2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 2 H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.



GHS08 Health hazard

Carcinogenicity 2 H351 Suspected of causing cancer.



GHS07

Skin Irritation 2 H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye Irritation 2A H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

- **Label elements**
- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02



GHS07



GHS08

- **Signal word** *Danger*
- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
Pyridine
- **Hazard statements**
Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

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Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

Suspected of causing cancer.

· Precautionary statements

Obtain special instructions before use.

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Keep container tightly closed.

Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

Use only non-sparking tools.

Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

Wash thoroughly after handling.

Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

Continue rinsing.

IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

Specific treatment (see on this label).

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Classification system:

· NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Health = 2

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 0

· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Health = 3

Fire = 2

Reactivity = 0

· Other hazards

· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

· PBT: Not applicable.

· vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· Chemical characterization: Mixtures

· Description: Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· Dangerous components:

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	9.461%
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	1.096%

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· Table of Nonhazardous Ingredients

CAS: 7732-18-5	Water	89.443%
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4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:**
Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
CO₂, extinguishing powder or water spray. Fight larger fires with water spray or alcohol resistant foam.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· PAC-1:

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	3 ppm
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	0.5 mg/m ³

· PAC-2:

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	19 ppm
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	5 mg/m ³

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· **PAC-3:**

CAS: 110-86-1	Pyridine	3600* ppm
CAS: 1310-73-2	Sodium Hydroxide	50 mg/m ³

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling** *Open and handle receptacle with care.*
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
*Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
 Protect against electrostatic charges.
 Keep respiratory protective device available.*
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** *Store in a cool location.*
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** *Not required.*
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
*Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
 Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.*
- **Specific end use(s)** *No further relevant information available.*

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** *No further data; see section 7.*
- **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

CAS: 110-86-1 Pyridine	
PEL	Long-term value: 15 mg/m ³ , 5 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 15 mg/m ³ , 5 ppm
TLV	Long-term value: 1 ppm
	A3
CAS: 1310-73-2 Sodium Hydroxide	
PEL	Long-term value: 2 mg/m ³
REL	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³
TLV	Ceiling limit value: 2 mg/m ³

- **Additional information:** *The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.*
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
*Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
 Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
 Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
 Store protective clothing separately.
 Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.*
- **Breathing equipment:** *Not required.*

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· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

· **Body protection:** Protective work clothing

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

Form:	Liquid
Color:	Clear
Odor:	Strong
Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
Boiling point/Boiling range:	100 °C (212 °F)

· **Flash point:** 17 °C (62.6 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Highly flammable.

· **Auto igniting:** 550 °C (1,022 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Ignition temperature:** Product is not selfigniting.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.

· **Explosion limits:**

Lower:	Not determined.
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Upper:	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	1.00408 g/cm ³ (8.37905 lbs/gal)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Fully miscible.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
Water:	89.4 %
VOC content:	0.00 % 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
Solids content:	1.1 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)

Oral	LD50	5,136 mg/kg
Dermal	LD50	11,626 mg/kg
Inhalative	LC50/4h	116 mg/l

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

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Irritant

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

CAS: 110-86-1 | Pyridine

2B

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**

· **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

· **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.

· **Behavior in environmental systems:**

· **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.

· **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

· **Additional ecological information:**

· **General notes:**

Water hazard class 2 (Self-assessment): hazardous for water

Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

Danger to drinking water if even small quantities leak into the ground.

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

· **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**

· **Recommendation:**

Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**

· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

· **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**

· **DOT, IMDG, IATA**

UN2924

· **UN proper shipping name**

· **DOT**

Flammable liquids, corrosive, n.o.s. (Pyridine, Sodium Hydroxide)

· **IMDG, IATA**

FLAMMABLE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S. (Pyridine, Sodium Hydroxide)

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Solution**

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· **Transport hazard class(es)**

· **DOT**



· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
 · **Label** 3, 8

· **IMDG**



· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
 · **Label** 3/8

· **IATA**



· **Class** 3 Flammable liquids
 · **Label** 3 (8)

· **Packing group**
 · **DOT, IMDG, IATA** II

· **Environmental hazards:**
 · **Marine pollutant:** No

· **Special precautions for user** Warning: Flammable liquids
 · **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):** 338
 · **EMS Number:** F-E,S-C
 · **Segregation groups** (SGG18) Alkalis
 · **Stowage Category** B
 · **Stowage Code** SW2 Clear of living quarters.

· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of
MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code** Not applicable.

· **Transport/Additional information:**

· **DOT**
 · **Quantity limitations** On passenger aircraft/rail: 1 L
 On cargo aircraft only: 5 L

· **IMDG**
 · **Limited quantities (LQ)** 1L
 · **Excepted quantities (EQ)** Code: E2
 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml
 Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

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· **UN "Model Regulation":** UN 2924 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, CORROSIVE, N.O.S.
(PYRIDINE, SODIUM HYDROXIDE), 3 (8), II

15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
No further relevant information available.

· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

CAS: 110-86-1 | Pyridine

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

Water	ACTIVE
Pyridine	ACTIVE
Sodium Hydroxide	ACTIVE

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Proposition 65**

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

CAS: 110-86-1 | Pyridine

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

CAS: 110-86-1 | Pyridine A3

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02

GHS07

GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

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**Trade name: Alkaline-Pyridine
Solution**

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- **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

- Pyridine

- **Hazard statements**

- Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

- Causes skin irritation.

- Causes serious eye irritation.

- Suspected of causing cancer.

- **Precautionary statements**

- Obtain special instructions before use.

- Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

- Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

- Keep container tightly closed.

- Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

- Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.

- Use only non-sparking tools.

- Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

- Wash thoroughly after handling.

- Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

- If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.

- If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.

- Continue rinsing.

- IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

- Specific treatment (see on this label).

- Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

- If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

- If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

- In case of fire: Use CO₂, powder or water spray to extinguish.

- Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

- Store locked up.

- Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

*

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Contact:**

- Date of Preparation / Last Revision:

- **Date of preparation / last revision**

- Revision 1.2, 06/04/2024: Reviewed SDS for accuracy. MH/STN

- Creation date for SDS 12-11-2014. STN

- 06/04/2024

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

- IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

- DOT: US Department of Transportation

- IATA: International Air Transport Association

- EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

- ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

- CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

- NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

- HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

- VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

- LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

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*LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent**PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic**vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative**NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety**OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health**TLV: Threshold Limit Value**PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit**REL: Recommended Exposure Limit**Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2**Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2**Eye Irritation 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A**Carcinogenicity 2: Carcinogenicity – Category 2***· * Data compared to the previous version altered.**

US